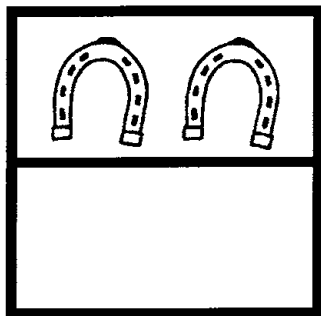
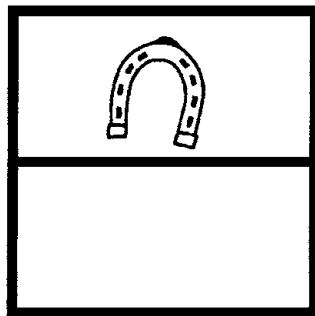


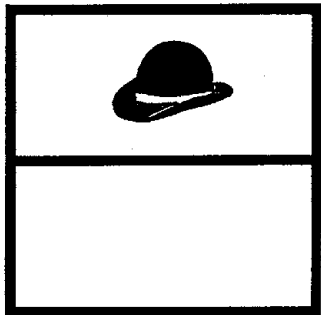
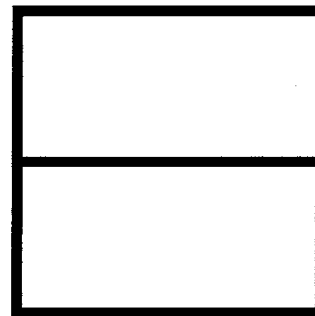
$$1 + 2 = 3$$



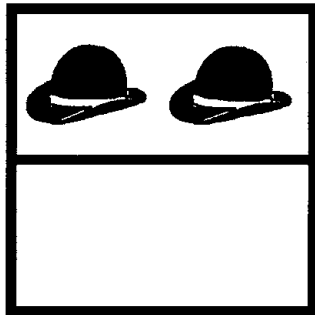
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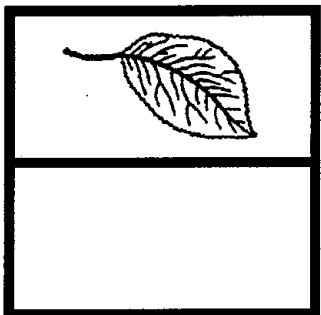
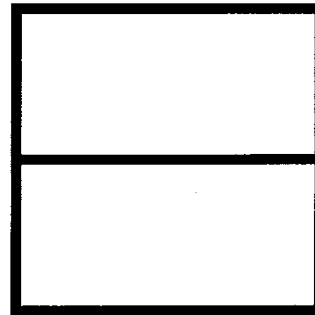
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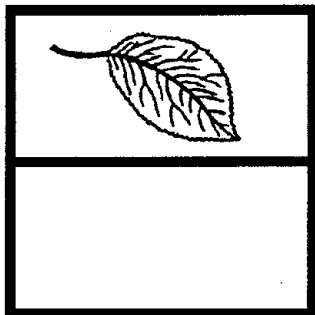
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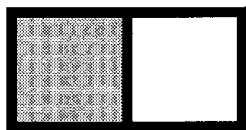
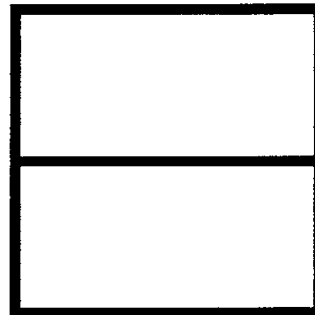
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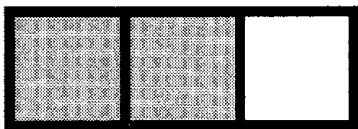


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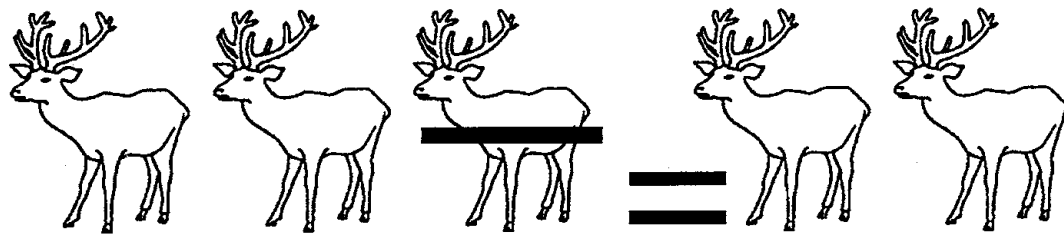
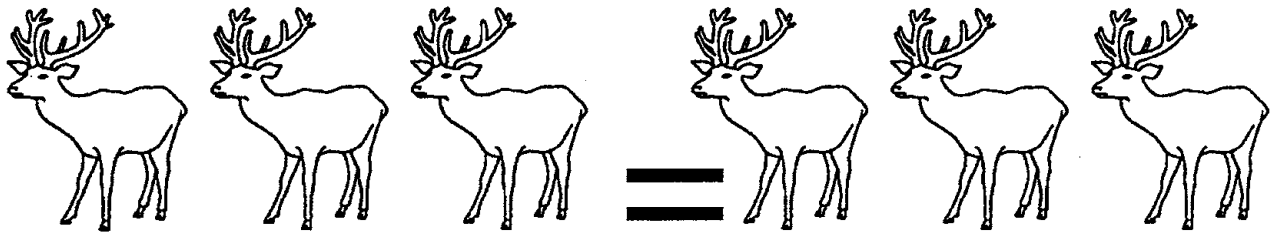
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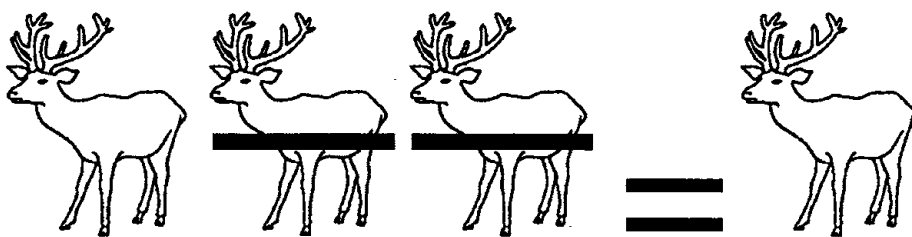


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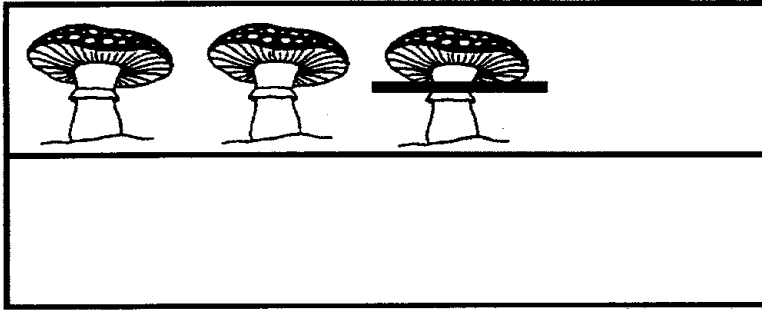
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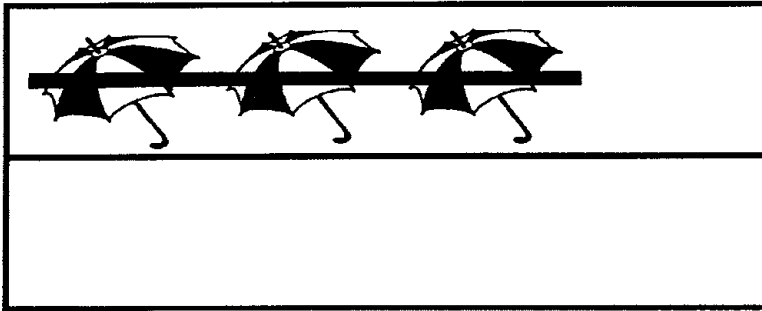
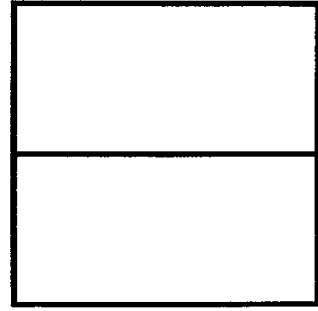
$$3 - 1 = 2$$



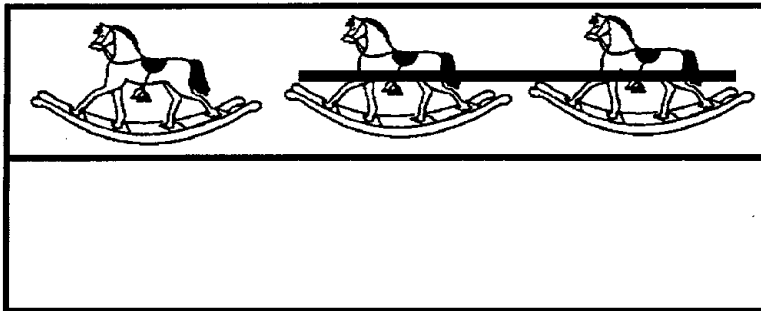
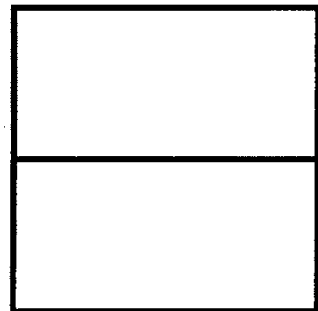
$$3 - 2 = 1$$



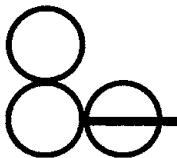
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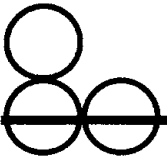
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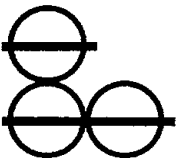
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___ - ___ = ___



___ - ___ = ___



___ - ___ = ___